

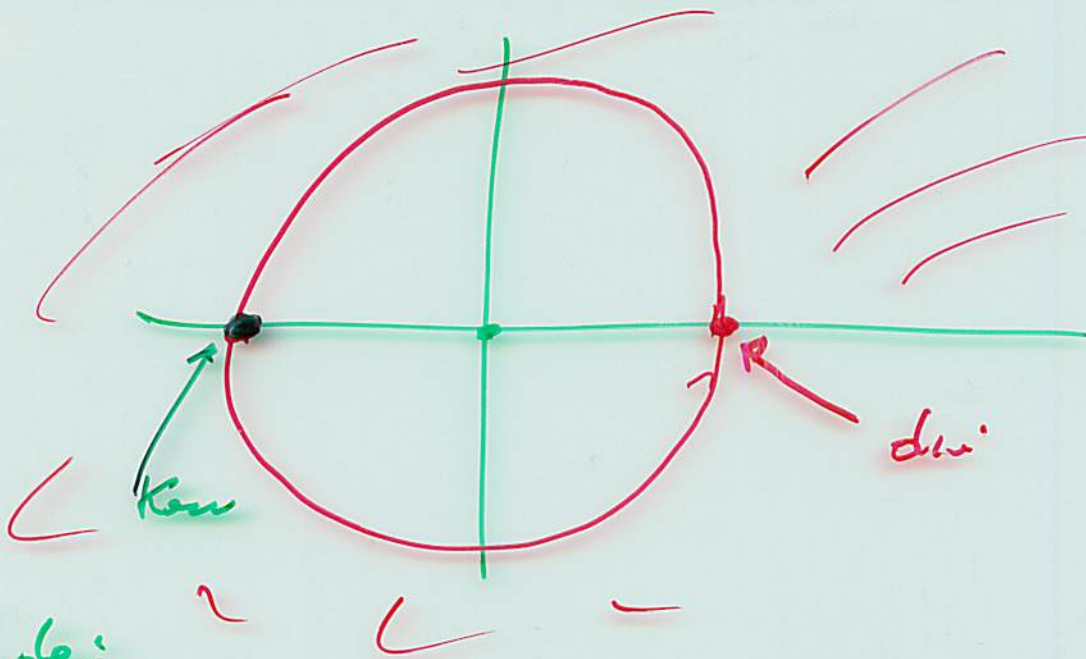
~~$f(z)$~~ ~~$f(z)$~~

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k (z-z_0)^k$$

Bsp

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^k}{k} \quad , \quad a_k = \frac{1}{k}$$

$$\left| \frac{a_k}{a_{k+1}} \right| = \frac{1}{k} \frac{k+1}{1} \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow \infty} 1 = R$$



Rowe:

z.B. $z=1$

$$f(1) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k} \quad \text{div}$$

$z=-1$

$$f(-1) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k} \quad \text{Konv}$$

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k (z-z_0)^k$$

für $|z-z_0| < R$ Konv., d.h.

$$S_N(z) = \sum_{k=0}^N a_k (z-z_0)^k \rightarrow S(z) = f(z)$$

~~...~~

$$S_N'(z) = \sum_{k=0}^N a_k k (z-z_0)^{k-1} \rightarrow \tilde{S}(z)$$

Ergebnis

$$f'(z) = \tilde{S}(z)$$

Bspl: geom. Reihe

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} z^k \quad / \quad a_k = 1$$

$$R = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_k}{a_{k+1}} \right| = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} 1 = 1$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{1-z}$$

Bsp: $\exp(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^k}{k!}$

$$\left| \frac{a_k}{a_{k+1}} \right| = \frac{(k+1)!}{k!} = k+1 \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\int z^n dz = \frac{z^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$z^n = \left(\frac{z^{n+1}}{n+1} \right)'$$

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k z^k \quad z_0 = 0$$

$$g(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} b_k z^k \quad z_0 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(z) \cdot g(z) &= \left(a_0 + a_1 z + a_2 z^2 + a_3 z^3 + \dots \right) \\ &\quad \cdot \left(b_0 + b_1 z + b_2 z^2 + b_3 z^3 + \dots \right) \\ &= a_0 b_0 + (a_0 b_1 + b_0 a_1) z + (a_0 b_2 + a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_0) z^2 \\ &\quad + \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{1-z} = \sum_{l=0}^{\infty} z^l$$

$$g(z) = \exp(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^k}{k!}$$

$$f(g(z)) = \frac{1}{1-g(z)} = \frac{1}{1-\exp(z)}$$

$$= 1 + g(z) + g(z)^2 + g(z)^3 + \dots$$

$$= 1 + \left(1 + z + \frac{z^2}{2} + \frac{z^3}{3!} + \dots\right) + \left(1 + z + \frac{z^2}{2} + \dots\right)^2 + \dots$$

$$= 1 + \left(1 + z + \frac{z^2}{2} + \frac{z^3}{3}\right) + \underbrace{\left(1 + 2z + \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1 + \frac{1}{2}\right)z^2 + \dots\right)}_{g(z)^2}$$

$$= \left(1 + 1 + 1 + \dots\right) + z \left(1 + 2 + \dots\right) + z^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} + \left(\dots\right) + \dots\right)$$

dw.

$$f(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k z^k$$

$$z=0$$

$$f(0) \neq 0$$

$$\frac{1}{f(z)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} d_k z^k$$

$$1 = f(z) \frac{1}{f(z)} = (a_0 + a_1 z + a_2 z^2 + \dots)$$

$$\bullet (d_0 + d_1 z + d_2 z^2 + \dots)$$

$$= \underbrace{a_0 d_0}_{=1} + \underbrace{(a_1 d_0 + a_0 d_1)}_{=0} z + \underbrace{(a_0 d_2 + a_1 d_1 + a_2 d_0)}_{=0} z^2 + \dots$$

gegeben a_k

gesucht d_k

$$\Rightarrow \underline{d_0 a_0} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow d_0$$

$$\underline{a_1 d_0} + \underline{a_0 d_1} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow d_1$$

$$\underline{a_0 d_2} + \underline{a_1 d_1} + \underline{a_2 d_0} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow d_2$$